

# HPCBS

High Performance Commercial Building Systems

## DOE2 Model Input files specifications for Package "B" HVAC Options

*Element 6 – Indoor Environmental Quality*

*Project 2.1 – Energy Simulations and State-Wide Energy Savings*

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## **DOE-2 Input File for Modeling “Package B” Relocatable Classroom.**

The report on the following pages, submitted to LBNL under contract by Davis Energy Group, presents the modeling inputs for DOE-2.1E simulations of the “Package B” Relocatable Classroom as defined in the HPCBS Element 6 Scope of Work. These inputs are the set that will be used in preliminary modeling runs prior to field data collection conducted as part of Element 6 Project 2.2. It is possible that these inputs may be altered as the modeling effort proceeds and routines are refined. Revised model input files will be supplied to CEC if and when such alterations occur.



**DAVIS  
ENERGY  
GROUP**  
INCORPORATED

**HPCBS Element 6, Project 2.1:  
Relocatable Classroom  
Preliminary DOE2 Input File**

Report Issued: April 16, 2001

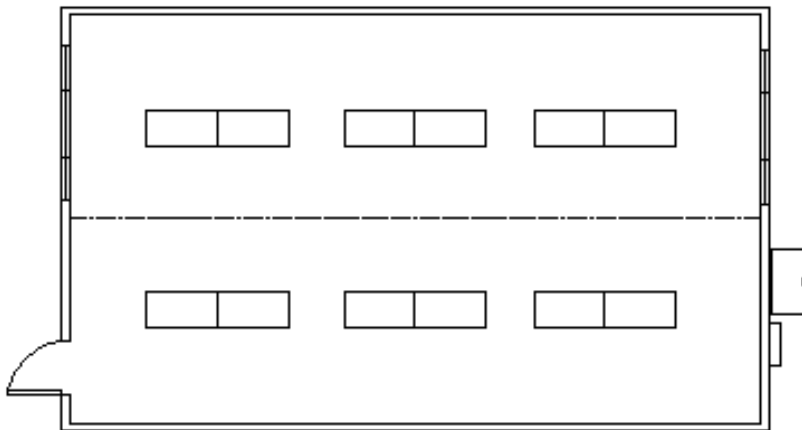
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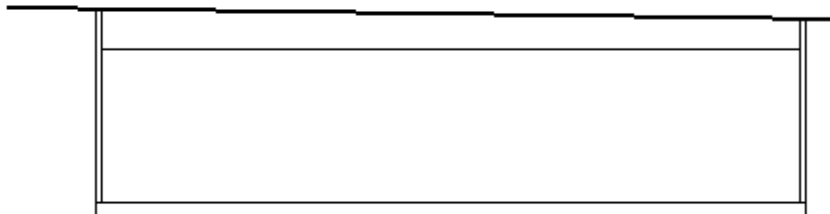
## Building Description

The relocatable classroom (RC) used in the element 6 study is a standard 24' x 40' modular classroom consisting of two 12' x 40' rigid steel frame modules connected together along the long axis (see Figure 1). Each classroom has one 4' x 8' window on each end and a 6'8" x 3' door at one end. The walls are framed in wood on 16" centers and covered with T-111 plywood siding on the outside and architectural fabric covered gypsum board on the inside. The roof consists of a single slope of standing-seam roofing on metal purlins with a dropped T-bar ceiling at 8'6" (see Figure 2). The floor is carpeted on plywood set over metal purlins. Lighting consists of 12 recessed fluorescent troffers set in the ceiling and a single fluorescent vapor-jar outside the door. The base case HVAC system consists of a wall-mounted heat pump with flex-duct connected to three supply registers in the ceiling and a through-the-wall return. The HPCBS cooling system consists of a wall-mounted indirect-direct evaporative cooler (IDEC) with flex-duct connected to three supply registers in the ceiling and three through-the-wall gravity relief dampers. Heating is provided by a hydronic-heating coil in the supply plenum and connected to a wall-mounted instantaneous gas water heater.

**Figure 1: RC Plan View**



**Figure 2: RC Section**



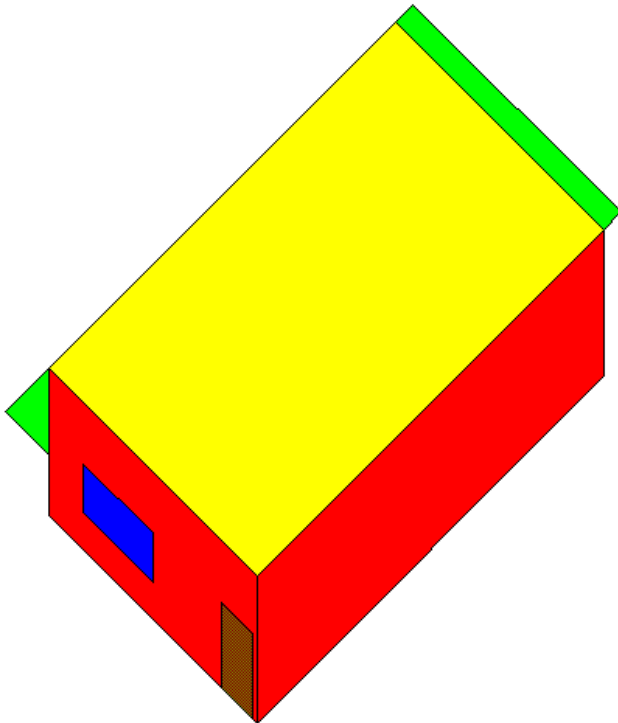
## DOE2 Input File

The RC was modeled using DOE-2.1E release 130. Structural inputs were taken from working drawings provided by the manufacturer. Performance and operating inputs were developed using a combination of manufacturer's data, monitored data obtained during previous PG&E RC projects (DEG, 2000), and engineering judgement. A listing of the input file is provided in the Appendix.

### Loads

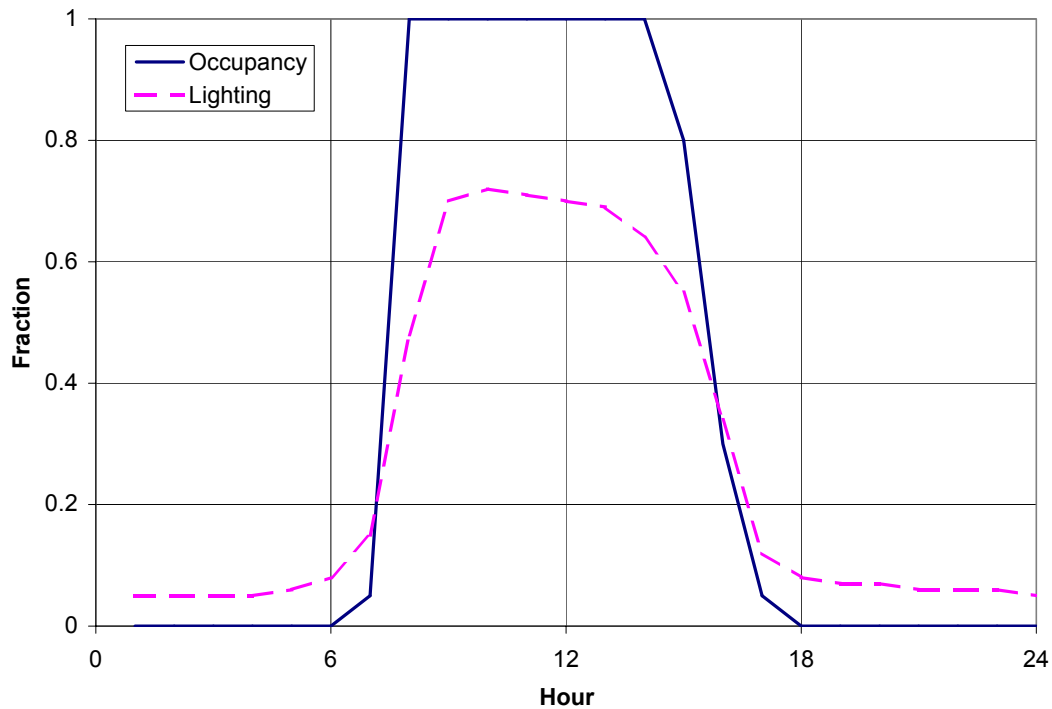
As would be expected for such a simple building, the loads input section is very simple and a graphical view of it is shown in Figure 3. All surfaces except the door are modeled with custom weighting factors. Table 1 summarizes some of the loads inputs that stay constant during all runs and Figure 4 shows the assumed occupancy and lighting profiles.

**Figure 3: Graphical View of the DOE2 Loads Input**



**Table 1: DOE2 Loads Inputs**

<i>Input</i>	<i>Value</i>
PEOPLE-HG-LAT	120
PEOPLE-HG-SENS	180
NUMBER-OF-PEOPLE	21
Roof R-value	19

**Figure 4: DOE2 Loads Profiles**

Inputs for the base case and HPCBS classrooms are compared in Table 2. The base case uses the standard insulation and equipment found in the manufacturers usual classroom specification, while the HPCBS classroom uses the PG&E Portable Efficient Relocatable Classroom (PERC) package one specifications plus a white-coated roof.

**Table 2: Comparison of Base Case and PERC Inputs**

<i>Input</i>	<i>Base Case</i>	<i>HPCBS</i>
Wall R-value	11	13
Floor R-value	11	19
GLASS-TYPE-CODE	2212 (gray tint)	2660 (selective surface)
Roof ABSORPTANCE	0.60 (bare metal)	0.25 (white coating)
Roof OUTSIDE-EMISS	0.50	0.95
LIGHTING-KW	1.66	0.75

## Systems

System operating assumptions have the largest effect on annual energy consumption of any DOE2 inputs and yet are the least well defined. A wall-mounted thermostat controls relocatable classroom HVAC equipment. This control may have some communication with a central EMCS but is typically set at the discretion of the teacher or custodian. Equipment may or may not be turned off during nights and weekends and setbacks may or may not be implemented.

Operating schedules and set points were developed using monitored data from six relocatable classrooms. Fans are assumed to operate weekdays from 8am to 4pm with night operation set to CYCLE-ON-ANY and an outside airflow of 315 cfm (15 cfm/person). The heating set point is 70°F from 8am to 4pm with a set back to 65°F at night and 60°F on the weekends. The cooling set point is 76°F on weekdays and 85°F on weekends. Yearly operation can be set to be 9-month (September-June) or all-year.

The inputs used for the base case 10 SEER wall-mount heat pump are summarized in Table 3. Custom efficiency, capacity, and PLR curves are based on manufactures detailed data.

**Table 3: Base Case System Inputs**

<i>Input</i>	<i>Value</i>
SYSTEM-TYPE	PSZ
HEAT-SOURCE	HEAT-PUMP
SUPPLY-FLOW	1400
FAN-CONTROL	CYCLING
SUPPLY-KW/FLOW	0.00032
INDOOR-FAN-MODE	INTERMITTENT
COOLING-CAPACITY	42000
COOLING-EIR	0.349
COOL-SH-CAP	33600
HEATING-EIR	0.4619

Inputs for the HPCBS system are summarized in Table 4. The DOE2 stand-alone evaporative cooler model is used with the default effectiveness curves until detailed data is available on the performance of the installed IDEC. Fan power, which is critical to the performance of the IDEC system, is currently controlled using the DOE2 default SPEED curve but a function to accurately calculate the fan power is still being debugged. The instantaneous water heater is modeled as a plant boiler with an HIR of 1.18 (85% efficiency) and no standby or jacket losses.

**Table 4: HPCBS System Inputs**

<i>Input</i>	<i>Value</i>
SYSTEM-TYPE	EVAP-COOL
EVAP-CL-TYPE	INDIRECT-DIRECT
DIRECT-EFF	0.90
INDIR-EFF	0.50
EVAP-CL-KW	0.00005
EVAP-CL+REC-RA	NO
HEATING-CAPACITY	-35000
HEAT-SOURCE	HOT-WATER
SUPPLY-CFM	1600
SUPPLY-KW/FLOW	0.0006
FAN-CONTROL	SPEED
INDOOR-FAN-MODE	CONTINUOUS

**References**

DEG (2000) *Premium Efficiency Relocatable Classroom Performance Assessment in PG&E Territory*, , PG&E Internal Report from Davis Energy Group dated 12/29/2000, PG&E Project Manager Larry Stevens, Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA.



# Preliminary DOE2 Input File

## Appendix A DOE2 Input File Listing

INPUT LOADS ..

```
$*****
$      High Performance Building Systems Task 6
$      24x40 Modular Classroom Building
$      Author: Leo Rainer, Davis Energy Group
$      2/14/01
$*****

$ -----
$      Macros
$ -----

#include Z:/ANALYSIS/HPBS/DOE2/input.inc

##if #[run[] eqs "base"] $ base case conditions
    ##setl fankw 0.00032
    ##setl ceir 0.349
        ##setl heir 0.4619
        ##setl light 1.66
        ##setl glass "2212" $ grey tint
        ##setl wallr "IN11"
        ##setl floorr "IN11"
        ##setl leak 0.0005
        ##setl absorp 0.6 $ bare standing seam
        ##setl emiss 0.5
    ##elseif #[run[] eqs "pkg1"] $ PERC package 1 envelope + white roof
        $$$setl fankw 0.00019
        $$$setl ceir 0.28
        $$$setl heir 0.37
        ##setl fankw 0.00032
        ##setl ceir 0.349
            ##setl heir 0.4619
            ##setl light 0.750
            ##setl glass "2660" $ selective surface
            ##setl wallr "IN13" $ R13 wall
            ##setl floorr "IN12" $ R19 floor
            ##setl leak 0.0005
            ##setl absorp 0.25 $ white roof
            ##setl emiss 0.95
    ##elseif #[run[] eqs "idec"] $ HPBS idec spec
        ##setl light 0.750
        ##setl glass "2660" $ selective surface
        ##setl wallr "IN13" $ R13 wall
        ##setl floorr "IN12" $ R19 floor
        ##setl leak 0
        ##setl absorp 0.25 $ white roof
        ##setl emiss 0.95
    ##endif

##if #[fan[] eqs "cycle"] $ cycling indoor fan
    ##setl mode INTERMITTENT
    ##setl sched "FAN-OFF"
    ##setl econo FIXED
##elseif #[fan[] eqs "on"] $ indoor fan always on
    ##setl mode CONTINUOUS
    ##setl sched "FAN-ON"
    ##setl econo FIXED
##elseif #[fan[] eqs "econo"] $ economizer
    ##setl mode CONTINUOUS
    ##setl sched "FAN-ON"
    ##setl econo TEMP
##endif

##setl people 21 $ occupants
##setl osa 315 $ outside air
```

## Preliminary DOE2 Input File

```
$ -----
$                               Title, Run Periods, Design Days, Holidays
$ -----

TITLE
  LINE-1      = *HPBS 24x40 Modular Classroom*
  LINE-2      = *System*
  LINE-3      = *Climate Zone*
  LINE-4      = *Options*
  ..

ABORT ERRORS  ..
LIST WARNINGS NO-LIMITS
RUN-PERIOD JAN 1 2000 THRU DEC 31 2000  ..
BUILDING-LOCATION
  AZIMUTH      = 270          $ direction front door is facing (W = worst case)
  ..
  LOADS-REPORT
$   VERIFICATION (LV-A,LV-B,LV-C,LV-D,LV-E,LV-F,LV-G,LV-H,LV-I,LV-J,LV-K)
   VERIFICATION (LV-D,LV-F)
   SUMMARY=(LS-E,LS-F)
   HOURLY-DATA-SAVE=FORMATTED ..

$ -----
$                               Materials / Layers / Constructions
$ -----

WALLAY = LAYERS
  MATERIAL      = ( PW03, wallr[], GP02)
  INSIDE-FILM-RES=.68
  ..
ROOFLAY = LAYERS
  MATERIAL      = ( AS01, IN03, AL33, AC02)
  INSIDE-FILM-RES=.765
  ..
FLOORLAY = LAYERS
  MATERIAL      = ( floorr[], PW05, CP02)
  INSIDE-FILM-RES=.765
  ..

WALLCON = CONSTRUCTION
  ABSORPTANCE   = 0.50
  LAYERS        = WALLAY
  ..
ROOFCON = CONSTRUCTION
  ABSORPTANCE   = absorp[]
  LAYERS        = ROOFLAY
  ..
FLOORCON = CONSTRUCTION
  LAYERS        = FLOORLAY
  ..
DOORCON = CONSTRUCTION $ solid ureth. door wo/T-B
  U-VALUE=.40 ..

$ -----
$                               Glass Types
$ -----

WINDOWCON = GLASS-TYPE
  GLASS-TYPE-CODE = glass[]
  $FRAME-CONDUCTANCE = FRAMECON
  ..

$ -----
$                               Day Schedules
$ -----

OCC-WD = DAY-SCHEDULE
```

## Preliminary DOE2 Input File

```

      HOURS = (1,7)      VALUES = (0)
      HOURS = (8)        VALUES = (.05)
      HOURS = (9,14)     VALUES = (1)
      HOURS = (15)       VALUES = (.8)
      HOURS = (16)       VALUES = (.30)
      HOURS = (17)       VALUES = (.05)
      HOURS = (18,24)    VALUES = (0)
..
OCC-WE = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 0 )
..
LIGHT-WD = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 0.05,0.05,0.05,0.05,0.06,0.08,0.15,0.48,0.70,0.72,0.71,
      0.70,0.69,0.64,0.55,0.34,0.12,0.08,0.07,0.07,0.06,0.06,0.06,0.05)
..
LIGHT-WE = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 0.05 )
..

$ -----
$           Week Schedules
$ -----

OCC-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
      DAYS      (WD)      DAY-SCHEDULE = OCC-WD
      DAYS      (WEH)     DAY-SCHEDULE = OCC-WE
..
LIGHT-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
      DAYS      (WD)      DAY-SCHEDULE = LIGHT-WD
      DAYS      (WEH)     DAY-SCHEDULE = LIGHT-WE
..

$ -----
$           Annual Schedules
$ -----

LIGHTING = SCHEDULE
      THRU DEC 31      WEEK-SCHEDULE = LIGHT-WEEK
..
OCC = SCHEDULE
      THRU DEC 31      WEEK-SCHEDULE = OCC-WEEK
..

$ *****
$ **
$ **      Floors / Spaces / Walls / Windows / Doors      **
$ **
$ *****

CLASSRM = SPACE
      AREA              = 960
      VOLUME            = 11520
      TEMPERATURE       = (74)
      PEOPLE-SCHEDULE   = OCC
      LIGHTING-SCHEDUL  = LIGHTING
      LIGHTING-TYPE     = REC-FLUOR-NV
      PEOPLE-HG-LAT     = 120
      PEOPLE-HG-SENS    = 180
      LIGHTING-KW       = light[]
      NUMBER-OF-PEOPLE  = people[]
      $PEOPLE-HEAT-GAIN  = 350
      DAYLIGHTING       = NO
      INF-METHOD       = S-G
      HOR-LEAK-FRAC     = 0.3
      FRAC-LEAK-AREA    = leak[]
      FLOOR-WEIGHT      = 0
..

FRONTSH = BUILDING-SHADE
```

## Preliminary DOE2 Input File

```
HEIGHT          = 5
  WIDTH          = 24
  X              = 0
  Y              = 0
  Z              = 12
  TILT           = 180
  AZIMUTH        = 180
  ..
BACKSH = BUILDING-SHADE
  HEIGHT        = 2
  WIDTH          = 24
  X              = 24
  Y              = 40
  Z              = 12
  TILT           = 180
  AZIMUTH        = 0
  ..
FRONTW = EXTERIOR-WALL
  CONSTRUCTION   = WALLCON
  HEIGHT         = 12
  WIDTH          = 24
  X              = 0
  Y              = 0
  AZIMUTH        = 180
  ..
FWINDOW = WINDOW
  GLASS-TYPE     = WINDOWCON
  X              = 4
  Y              = 3
  HEIGHT         = 4
  WIDTH          = 8
  ..
FDOOR = DOOR
  CONSTRUCTION   = DOORCON
  X              = 20
  HEIGHT         = 7
  WIDTH          = 3.5
  ..

BACKW = EXTERIOR-WALL
  LIKE FRONTW
  X              = 24
  Y              = 40
  AZIMUTH        = 0
  ..
BWINDOW = WINDOW
  GLASS-TYPE     = WINDOWCON
  X              = 4
  Y              = 3
  HEIGHT         = 4
  WIDTH          = 8
  ..

RIGHTW = EXTERIOR-WALL
  CONSTRUCTION   = WALLCON
  HEIGHT         = 12
  WIDTH          = 40
  X              = 24
  Y              = 0
  AZIMUTH        = 90
  ..

LEFTW = EXTERIOR-WALL
  LIKE RIGHTW
  X              = 0
  Y              = 40
  AZIMUTH        = 270
  ..

ROOF-1 = ROOF
  CONSTRUCTION   = ROOFCON
```

## Preliminary DOE2 Input File

```
HEIGHT          = 40
WIDTH           = 24
  X             = 0
  Y             = 0
  Z             = 12
  AZIMUTH       = 180
  TILT          = 0
  OUTSIDE-EMISS = emiss[]
..

FLOOR-1 = EXTERIOR-WALL
CONSTRUCTION = FLOORCON
HEIGHT       = 40
WIDTH       = 24
  X         = 0
  Y         = 40
  Z         = 0
  AZIMUTH   = 180
  TILT      = 180
..

END ..

COMPUTE LOADS ..

INPUT SYSTEMS ..
  SYSTEMS-REPORT
    HOURLY-DATA-SAVE=FORMATTED
  VERIFICATION (SV-A)
  SUMMARY=(SS-A,SS-F,SS-H)
  ..

#ifdef func[]
  SUBR-FUNCTIONS
    VARVOL-0=*SETSPEED*
    VARVOL-1Z=*ADDLOAD*
    VARVOL-2=*SAVETEMP*
    VARVOL-3=*SAVELOAD*
    ..
#endif

$ -----
$           Day Schedules
$ -----

COOL-STAT-WD = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 76 )
..
COOL-STAT-WE = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 85 )
..
FAN-WD = DAY-SCHEDULE
  HOURS = (1,7)   VALUES = (0)
  HOURS = (8,16)  VALUES = (1)
  HOURS = (17,24) VALUES = (0)
..
FAN-WE = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 0 )
..
HEATING-STAT-WD = DAY-SCHEDULE
  HOURS = (1,7)   VALUES = (65)
  HOURS = (8,16)  VALUES = (70)
  HOURS = (17,24) VALUES = (65)
..
HEATING-STAT-WE = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 60 )
..
HEATING-STAT-SUMMER = DAY-SCHEDULE
(1,24) ( 60 )
..
```

## Preliminary DOE2 Input File

```
ALLWAYSON = DAY-SCHEDULE
  (1,24) ( 1 )
  ..

$ -----
$           Week Schedules
$ -----

ON-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
          DAYS      (ALL)           DAY-SCHEDULE = ALLWAYSON
  ..
FAN-OFF-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
          DAYS      (ALL)           DAY-SCHEDULE = FAN-WE
  ..
FAN-ON-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
          DAYS      (WD)            DAY-SCHEDULE = FAN-WD
          DAYS      (WEH)           DAY-SCHEDULE = FAN-WE
  ..
HEAT-WINTER-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
          DAYS      (WD)            DAY-SCHEDULE = HEATING-STAT-WD
          DAYS      (WEH)           DAY-SCHEDULE = HEATING-STAT-WE
  ..
HEAT-SUMMER-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
          DAYS      (ALL)           DAY-SCHEDULE = HEATING-STAT-SUMMER
  ..
COOL-SUMMER-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
          DAYS      (WD)            DAY-SCHEDULE = COOL-STAT-WD
          DAYS      (WEH)           DAY-SCHEDULE = COOL-STAT-WE
  ..
COOL-WINTER-WEEK = WEEK-SCHEDULE
          DAYS      (ALL)           DAY-SCHEDULE = COOL-STAT-WE
  ..

$ -----
$           Annual Schedules
$ -----

HEATING = SCHEDULE
          THRU MAR 31              WEEK-SCHEDULE = HEAT-WINTER-WEEK
          THRU SEP 30              WEEK-SCHEDULE = HEAT-SUMMER-WEEK
          THRU DEC 31              WEEK-SCHEDULE = HEAT-WINTER-WEEK
  ..
COOLING = SCHEDULE
          THRU MAR 31              WEEK-SCHEDULE = COOL-WINTER-WEEK
          THRU SEP 30              WEEK-SCHEDULE = COOL-SUMMER-WEEK
          THRU DEC 31              WEEK-SCHEDULE = COOL-WINTER-WEEK
  ..
FAN-ON = SCHEDULE
          THRU DEC 31              WEEK-SCHEDULE = FAN-ON-WEEK
  ..
FAN-OFF = SCHEDULE
          THRU DEC 31              WEEK-SCHEDULE = FAN-OFF-WEEK
  ..
ALLON = SCHEDULE
          THRU DEC 31              WEEK-SCHEDULE = ON-WEEK
  ..

$ *****
$ **                               **
$ **           Performance Curves           **
$ **                               **
$ *****

##include Z:/ANALYSIS/HPBS/DOE2/curves.inc

$ *****
$ **                               **
$ **           HVAC Systems / Zones           **
$ **                               **
$ *****
```

## Preliminary DOE2 Input File

```
CLASSRM = ZONE
  ZONE-TYPE          = CONDITIONED
    DESIGN-HEAT-T    = 70
  DESIGN-COOL-T      = 76
  OUTSIDE-AIR-FLOW   = osa[]
  HEAT-TEMP-SCH      = HEATING
  COOL-TEMP-SCH      = COOLING
  ..

##if #[run[] eqs "idec"]
SYS-1 = SYSTEM
  SYSTEM-TYPE        = EVAP-COOL
    ZONE-NAMES        = (CLASSRM)
    EVAP-CL-TYPE      = INDIRECT-DIRECT
    DIRECT-EFF        = 0.90          $ CelDek
    INDIR-EFF         = 0.50          $ Adobe HX performance for now
    EVAP-CL-KW        = .00005       $ 80W / 1600cfm pump, single fan
    EVAP-CL+REC-RA     = NO
    HEATING-CAPACITY  = -35000       $ hydronic coil
  HEAT-SOURCE        = HOT-WATER
  HEATING-SCHEDULE    = ALLON
  COOLING-SCHEDULE    = ALLON
  SUPPLY-CFM          = 1600
    MIN-OUTSIDE-AIR   = osa[]
  FAN-SCHEDULE        = sched[]
  SUPPLY-KW/FLOW      = 0.0006       $ 1kw/1600cfm
    FAN-CONTROL       = SPEED        $ ECM
    MIN-FAN-RATIO     = 0.1
  NIGHT-CYCLE-CTRL    = CYCLE-ON-ANY
  INDOOR-FAN-MODE     = mode[]
  ..
##else
SYS-1 = SYSTEM
  SYSTEM-TYPE        = PSZ
    ZONE-NAMES        = (CLASSRM)
  HEAT-SOURCE        = HEAT-PUMP
  HEATING-SCHEDULE    = ALLON
  COOLING-SCHEDULE    = ALLON
  SUPPLY-FLOW         = 1400
  FAN-SCHEDULE        = sched[]
  FAN-CONTROL         = CYCLING
  SUPPLY-KW/FLOW      = fankw[]
  NIGHT-CYCLE-CTRL    = CYCLE-ON-ANY
  INDOOR-FAN-MODE     = mode[]
  COOLING-CAPACITY    = 42000
  COOLING-EIR         = ceir[]
  COOL-SH-CAP         = 33600
  HEATING-EIR         = heir[]
    OA-CONTROL        = econo[]
    ECONO-LOCKOUT     = NO
  ..
##endif

PLANT1 = PLANT-ASSIGNMENT
  SYSTEM-NAMES = (SYS-1)
  ..

END ..

COMPUTE SYSTEMS ..

INPUT PLANT ..
PLANT1 = PLANT-ASSIGNMENT ..

    PLANT-REPORT      SUMMARY=(BEP,PS-B) ..

##if #[run[] eqs "idec"]
  PLANT-PARAMETERS
    HW-BOILER-HIR     = 1.18
    E-HW-BOILER-LOSS  = 0
```

## Preliminary DOE2 Input File

```
HCIRC-DESIGN-T-DROP = 20
HCIRC-HEAD           = 24
HCIRC-IMPELLER-EFF  = 0.77
HCIRC-LOSS           = 0
HCIRC-MOTOR-EFF      = 0.7
..

BOILER1              = PLANT-EQUIPMENT
  TYPE                = HW-BOILER
  INSTALLED-NUMBER = 1
  MAX-NUMBER-AVAIL = 1
  SIZE                = 0.04 .. $ set small now to reduce plr loss (should put in
new curve)

PART-LOAD-RATIO
TYPE                = HW-BOILER
ELEC-INPUT-RATIO = 0.007      $ 80W/40KBTU
..

##endif

END ..
COMPUTE PLANT ..
```